User Manual



1KVA-5KVA (PF1) INVERTER / CHARGER

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ABOUT THIS MANUAL

Purpose

This manual describes the assembly, installation, operation and troubleshooting of this unit. Please read this manual carefully before installations and operations. Keep this manual for future reference.

Scope

This manual provides safety and installation guidelines as well as information on tools and wiring.

SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS



WARNING: This chapter contains important safety and operating instructions. Read and keep this manual for future reference.

- 1. Before using the unit, read all instructions and cautionary markings on the unit, the batteries and all appropriate sections of this manual.
- 2. **CAUTION** --To reduce risk of injury, charge only deep-cycle lead acid type rechargeable batteries. Other types of batteries may burst, causing personal injury and damage.
- 3. Do not disassemble the unit. Take it to a qualified service center when service or repair is required. Incorrect re-assembly may result in a risk of electric shock or fire.
- 4. To reduce risk of electric shock, disconnect all wirings before attempting any maintenance or cleaning. Turning off the unit will not reduce this risk.
- 5. **CAUTION** Only qualified personnel can install this device with battery.
- 6. **NEVER** charge a frozen battery.
- 7. For optimum operation of this inverter/charger, please follow required spec to select appropriate cable size. It's very important to correctly operate this inverter/charger.
- 8. Be very cautious when working with metal tools on or around batteries. A potential risk exists to drop a tool to spark or short circuit batteries or other electrical parts and could cause an explosion.
- 9. Please strictly follow installation procedure when you want to disconnect AC or DC terminals. Please refer to INSTALLATION section of this manual for the details.
- 10. Fuses (3 pieces of 40A, 32VDC for 1KVA, 4 pieces of 40A, 32VDC for 2KVA and 6 pieces for 3KVA, 1 piece of 200A, 58VDC for 4KVA and 5KVA) are provided as over-current protection for the battery supply.
- 11. GROUNDING INSTRUCTIONS -This inverter/charger should be connected to a permanent grounded wiring system. Be sure to comply with local requirements and regulation to install this inverter.
- 12. NEVER cause AC output and DC input short circuited. Do NOT connect to the mains when DC input short circuits.
- 13. **Warning!!** Only qualified service persons are able to service this device. If errors still persist after following troubleshooting table, please send this inverter/charger back to local dealer or service center for maintenance.

INTRODUCTION

This is a multi-function inverter/charger, combining functions of inverter, MPPT solar charger and battery charger to offer uninterruptible power support with portable size. Its comprehensive LCD display offers user-configurable and easy-accessible button operation such as battery charging current, AC/solar charger priority, and acceptable input voltage based on different applications.

Features

- Pure sine wave inverter
- Built-in MPPT solar charge controller
- Configurable input voltage range for home appliances and personal computers via LCD setting
- · Configurable battery charging current based on applications via LCD setting
- Configurable AC/Solar Charger priority via LCD setting
- Compatible to mains voltage or generator power
- Auto restart while AC is recovering
- Overload/ Over temperature/ short circuit protection
- Smart battery charger design for optimized battery performance
- Cold start function

Basic System Architecture

The following illustration shows basic application for this inverter/charger. It also includes following devices to have a complete running system:

- · Generator or Utility.
- PV modules (option)

Consult with your system integrator for other possible system architectures depending on your requirements.

This inverter can power all kinds of appliances in home or office environment, including motor-type appliances such as tube light, fan, refrigerator and air conditioner.

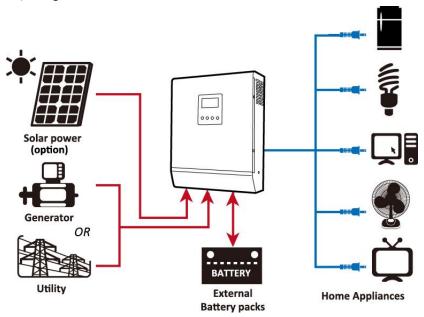
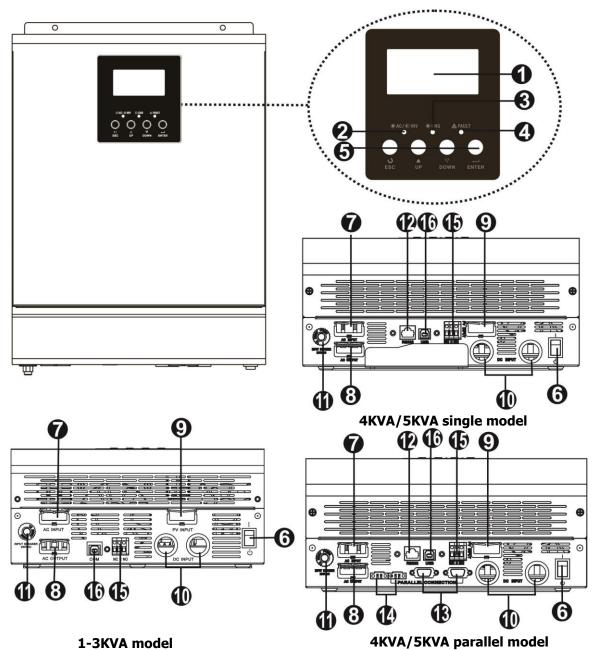


Figure 1 Hybrid Power System

Product Overview



NOTE: For parallel model installation and operation, please check separate parallel installation guide for the details.

- LCD display
- 1. LCD display
- Status indicator
- 3. Charging indicator
- 4. Fault indicator
- 5. Function buttons
- 6. Power on/off switch
- 7. AC input
- 8. AC output
- 9. PV input
- 10. Battery input
- 11. Circuit breaker
- 12. RS232 communication port
- 13. Parallel communication cable (only for parallel model)
- 14. Current sharing cable (only for parallel model)
- 15. Dry contact
- 16. USB communication port

INSTALLATION

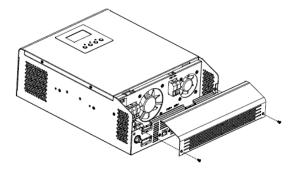
Unpacking and Inspection

Before installation, please inspect the unit. Be sure that nothing inside the package is damaged. You should have received the following items inside of package:

- The unit x 1
- User manual x 1
- Communication cable x 1
- Software CD x 1

Preparation

Before connecting all wirings, please take off bottom cover by removing two screws as shown below.



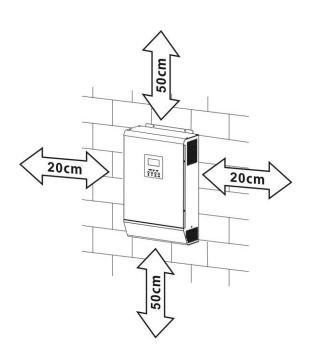
Mounting the Unit

Consider the following points before selecting where to install:

- Do not mount the inverter on flammable construction materials.
- Mount on a solid surface
- Install this inverter at eye level in order to allow the LCD display to be read at all times.
- The ambient temperature should be between 0°C and 55°C to ensure optimal operation.
- The recommended installation position is to be adhered to the wall vertically.
- Be sure to keep other objects and surfaces as shown in the right diagram to guarantee sufficient heat dissipation and to have enough space for removing wires.

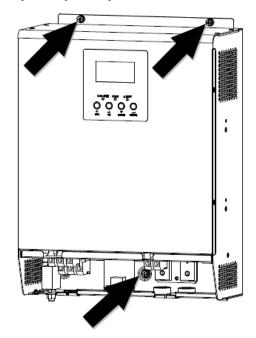


SUITABLE FOR MOUNTING ON CONCRETE OR OTHER NON-COMBUSTIBLE SURFACE ONLY.

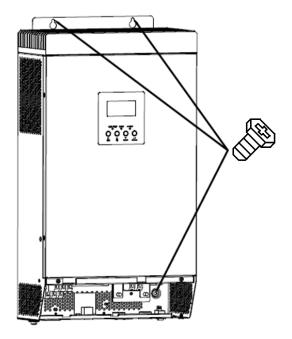


Install the unit by screwing three screws. It's recommended to use M4 or M5 screws.

1KVA 12V, 1-3KVA 24V, 1KVA/3KVA/4KVA/5KVA 48V model



2-3KVA 24V/48V Plus model



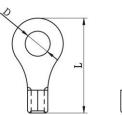
Battery Connection

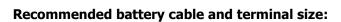
CAUTION: For safety operation and regulation compliance, it's requested to install a separate DC over-current protector or disconnect device between battery and inverter. It may not be requested to have a disconnect device in some applications, however, it's still requested to have over-current protection installed. Please refer to typical amperage in below table as required fuse or breaker size.

WARNING! All wiring must be performed by a qualified personnel.

WARNING! It's very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cable for battery connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper recommended cable and terminal size as below.

Ring terminal:

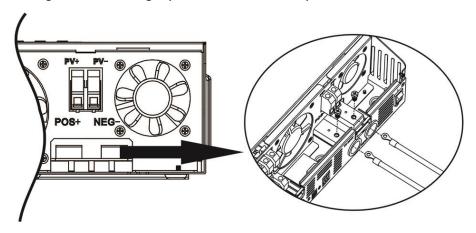




	Maximum	avimum Pattory		R	Torque		
Model		Battery	Wire Size	Cable	Dimen	sions	Torque value
	Amperage	capacity		mm ²	D (mm)	L (mm)	value
1KVA/2KVA	109A	100AH	1*4AWG	22	6.4	29.2	2~ 3 Nm
INVAJZNVA	A/2KVA 109A 100AH 2*	2*8AWG	16	6.4	23.8	210 J WIII	
3KVA	164A	100AH	1*2AWG	38	6.4	33.2	2~ 3 Nm
SKVA	3KVA 104A	200AH	2*6AWG	28	6.4	29.2	Z™ 3 IVIII
4KVA	110A	200AH	1*4AWG	22	6.4	39.2	2~ 3 Nm
4KVA IIUA	CVA 110A 200AH	2*8AWG	16	6.4	33.2	2~ 3 INIII	
5KVA 137A	1274 200411	1*2AWG	38	6.4	39.2	2~ 3 Nm	
JKVA	13/A	200AH	2*6AWG	28	6.4	33.2	Zi~ J INIII

Please follow below steps to implement battery connection:

- 1. Assemble battery ring terminal based on recommended battery cable and terminal size.
- 2. Connect all battery packs as units requires. It's suggested to connect at least 100Ah capacity battery for 1-3KVA model and at least 200Ah capacity battery for 4KVA/5KVA model.
- 3. Insert the ring terminal of battery cable flatly into battery connector of inverter and make sure the bolts are tightened with torque of 2-3 Nm. Make sure polarity at both the battery and the inverter/charge is correctly connected and ring terminals are tightly screwed to the battery terminals.



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WARNING: Shock Hazard

Installation must be performed with care due to high battery voltage in series.



CAUTION!! Do not place anything between the flat part of the inverter terminal and the ring terminal. Otherwise, overheating may occur.

CAUTION!! Do not apply anti-oxidant substance on the terminals before terminals are connected tightly.

CAUTION!! Before making the final DC connection or closing DC breaker/disconnector, be sure positive (+) must be connected to positive (+) and negative (-) must be connected to negative (-).

AC Input/Output Connection

CAUTION!! Before connecting to AC input power source, please install a **separate** AC breaker between inverter and AC input power source. This will ensure the inverter can be securely disconnected during maintenance and fully protected from over current of AC input. The recommended spec of AC breaker is 10A for 1KVA, 20A for 2KVA, 32A for 3KVA, 40A for 4KVA and 50A for 5KVA.

CAUTION!! There are two terminal blocks with "IN" and "OUT" markings. Please do NOT mis-connect input and output connectors.

WARNING! All wiring must be performed by a qualified personnel.

WARNING! It's very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cable for AC input connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper recommended cable size as below.

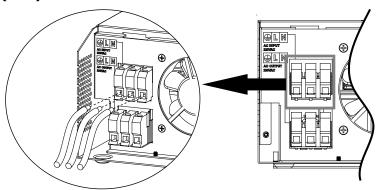
Suggested cable requirement for AC wires

,,		
Model	Gauge	Torque Value
1KVA	16 AWG	0.5~ 0.6 Nm
2KVA	14 AWG	0.8~ 1.0 Nm
3KVA	12 AWG	1.2~ 1.6 Nm
4KVA	10 AWG	1.4~ 1.6Nm
5KVA	8 AWG	1.4~ 1.6Nm

Please follow below steps to implement AC input/output connection:

- 1. Before making AC input/output connection, be sure to open DC protector or disconnector first.
- 2. Remove insulation sleeve 10mm for six conductors. And shorten phase L and neutral conductor N 3 mm.
- 3. Insert AC input wires according to polarities indicated on terminal block and tighten the terminal screws. Be sure to connect PE protective conductor () first.
 - **⊕** →**Ground (yellow-green)**

N→**Neutral** (blue)

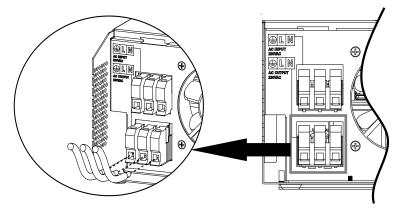




WARNING:

Be sure that AC power source is disconnected before attempting to hardwire it to the unit.

- 4. Then, insert AC output wires according to polarities indicated on terminal block and tighten terminal screws. Be sure to connect PE protective conductor () first.
 - **Ground** (yellow-green)
 - **L**→**LINE** (brown or black)
 - N→Neutral (blue)



5. Make sure the wires are securely connected.

CAUTION: Important

Be sure to connect AC wires with correct polarity. If L and N wires are connected reversely, it may cause utility short-circuited when these inverters are worked in parallel operation.

CAUTION: Appliances such as air conditioner are required at least 2~3 minutes to restart because it's required to have enough time to balance refrigerant gas inside of circuits. If a power shortage occurs and recovers in a short time, it will cause damage to your connected appliances. To prevent this kind of damage, please check manufacturer of air conditioner if it's equipped with time-delay function before installation. Otherwise, this inverter/charger will trig overload fault and cut off output to protect your appliance but sometimes it still causes internal damage to the air conditioner.

PV Connection

CAUTION: Before connecting to PV modules, please install **separately** a DC circuit breaker between inverter and PV modules.

WARNING! All wiring must be performed by a qualified personnel.

WARNING! It'' very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cable for PV module connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper recommended cable size as below.

Model	Typical Amperage	Cable Size	Torque
1KVA 12V	40A	10 AWG	1.2~1.6 Nm
1KVA 24V / 2KVA 24V/ 3KVA 24V	25A	12 AWG	1.2~1.6 Nm
1KVA 48V / 3KVA 48V	18A	14 AWG	1.2~1.6 Nm
2KVA 24V Plus			
3KVA 24V Plus	60A	8 AWG	1.4~1.6 Nm
2KVA 48V Plus	OUA	6 AWG	1.4~1.0 NIII
3KVA 48V Plus			
4KVA / 5KVA	80A	6 AWG	1.4~1.6 Nm

PV Module Selection:

When selecting proper PV modules, please be sure to consider below parameters:

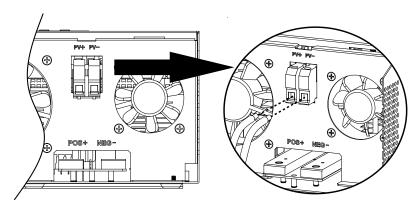
- 1. Open circuit Voltage (Voc) of PV modules not exceeds max. PV array open circuit voltage of inverter.
- 2. Open circuit Voltage (Voc) of PV modules should be higher than min. battery voltage.

Solar Charging Mode								
INVERTER MODEL	1KVA 12V	1KVA 24V 2KVA 24V 3KVA 24V		2KVA 24V Plus/ 3KVA 24V Plus	2KVA 48V Plus/ 3KVA 48V Plus/ 4KVA/5KVA			
Max. PV Array Open Circuit Voltage	102Vdc max	75Vdc max	102Vdc max	14	5Vdc			
PV Array MPPT Voltage Range	15~80Vdc	30~66Vdc	60~88Vdc	30~115Vdc	60~115Vdc			
Min. battery voltage for PV charge	8.5Vdc	17Vdc	34Vdc	17Vdc	34Vdc			

Please follow below steps to implement PV module connection:

- 1. Remove insulation sleeve 10 mm for positive and negative conductors.
- 2. Check correct polarity of connection cable from PV modules and PV input connectors. Then, connect positive pole (+) of connection cable to positive pole (+) of PV input connector. Connect negative pole (-) of connection cable to negative pole (-) of PV input connector.

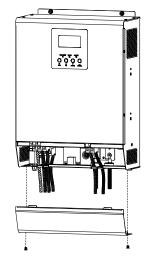




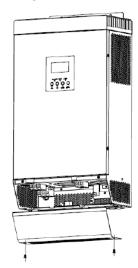
3. Make sure the wires are securely connected.

Final Assembly

After connecting all wirings, please put bottom cover back by screwing two screws as shown below.



1KVA/2KVA/3KVA/4KVA/5KVA



2KVA Plus/3KVA Plus

Communication Connection

Please use supplied communication cable to connect to inverter and PC. Insert bundled CD into a computer and follow on-screen instruction to install the monitoring software. For the detailed software operation, please check user manual of software inside of CD.

Dry Contact Signal

There is one dry contact (3A/250VAC) available on the rear panel. When program 38 is set as "disable", it could be used to deliver signal to external device when battery voltage reaches warning level. When program 38 is set as "enable" and the unit is working in battery mode, it could be used to trigger the grounding box to connect neutral and grounding of AC output together.

When program 38 is set as "disable" (default setting):

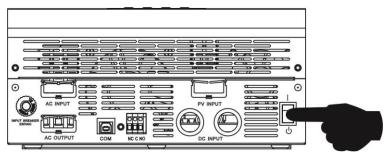
Unit Status		Condition			Dry conta	ct port: NC C NO
					NC & C	NO & C
Power Off	Unit is off	an	d no output is	powered.	Close	Open
	Output is	pov	vered from Uti	lity.	Close	Open
	Output	is	Program 01	Battery voltage < Low DC warning	Open	Close
	powered		set as Utility	voltage	Ореп	Close
	from			Battery voltage > Setting value in		
	Battery	or		Program 13 or battery charging	Close	Open
Power On	Solar.			reaches floating stage		
			Program 01	Battery voltage < Setting value in	Open	Close
			is set as	Program 12	Ореп	Close
			SBU or	Battery voltage > Setting value in		
			Solar first	Program 13 or battery charging	Close	Open
				reaches floating stage		

When program 38 is set as "enable":

Unit Status	Condition	Dry contact port: NC C NO		
		NC & C	NO & C	
Power Off	Unit is off and no output is powered.	Close	Open	
Dower On	Unit works in standby mode, line mode or fault mode	Close	Open	
Power On	Unit works in battery mode or power saving mode	Open	Close	

OPERATION

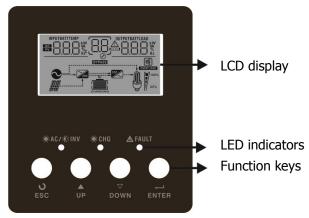
Power ON/OFF



Once the unit has been properly installed and the batteries are connected well, simply press On/Off switch (located on the button of the case) to turn on the unit.

Operation and Display Panel

The operation and display panel, shown in below chart, is on the front panel of the inverter. It includes three indicators, four function keys and a LCD display, indicating the operating status and input/output power information.



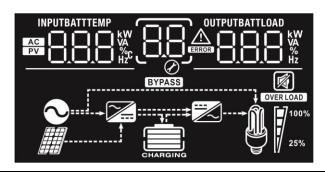
LED Indicator

LED Indicator			Messages		
★ AC/ ※ INV	Cross		Solid On Output is powered by utility in Line		Output is powered by utility in Line mode.
*AU/ *INV	Green	Flashing	Output is powered by battery or PV in battery mode.		
★ CHG	Croon	Solid On	Battery is fully charged.		
₩ UNU	Green	Flashing	Battery is charging.		
▲ FAULT	EAULT Dod		Fault occurs in the inverter.		
Z!\ FAULI	Red	Flashing	Warning condition occurs in the inverter.		

Function Keys

Function Key	Description
ESC	To exit setting mode
UP	To go to previous selection
DOWN	To go to next selection
ENTER	To confirm the selection in setting mode or enter setting mode

LCD Display Icons



Icon	Function description						
Input Source Information							
AC	Indicates the AC input.						
PV	Indicates the PV input						
INPUTBATT KW WA HZC	Indicate input voltage, input f charger current.	requency, PV voltage, battery voltage and					
Configuration P	rogram and Fault Informatio	n					
88%	Indicates the setting program	S.					
	ERROR	olt codes. In g with warning code. In the state of the					
Output Informa	tion						
OUTPUTBATTLOAD KW VA % Hz	Indicate output voltage, output Watt and discharging current.	ut frequency, load percent, load in VA, load in					
Battery Informa	tion						
CHARGING	Indicates battery level by 0-24 mode and charging status in I	1%, 25-49%, 50-74% and 75-100% in battery ine mode.					
In AC mode, it will present battery charging status.							
Status	Battery voltage						
Constant							
Current mode / Constant	Current mode / Bottom two bars will be on and the other						
Voltage mode							
Floating mode. B	atteries are fully charged.	4 bars will be on.					

In battery mode, it will present battery capacity.						
Load Percentage	В	Battery Voltage		LCD Display		
	<	< 1.717V/cell				
	1	1.717V/cell ~ 1.8V	/cell			
Load >50%		1.8 ~ 1.883V/cell				
	>	> 1.883 V/cell				
	<	< 1.817V/cell				
		1.817V/cell ~ 1.9V	/cell			
50%> Load > 20 ⁶		1.9 ~ 1.983V/cell				
	>	> 1.983				
	<	< 1.867V/cell				
	1	1.867V/cell ~ 1.95	V/cell			
Load < 20%	1	1.95 ~ 2.033V/cell				
	>	> 2.033				
Load Information	n					
OVERLOAD	Indicates overl	load.				
	Indicates the lo	oad level by 0-249	%, 25-49%	, 50-74% and 75	-100%.	
M 1 00%	0%~24%	25%~49	%	50%~74%	75%~100%	
25%	[/	[/		7	7	
Mode Operation	Information					
	Indicates unit connects to the mains.					
	Indicates unit connects to the PV panel.					
BYPASS	Indicates load is supplied by utility power.					
	Indicates the utility charger circuit is working.					
	Indicates the DC/AC inverter circuit is working.					
Mute Operation						
	Indicates unit a	alarm is disabled.				

LCD Setting

After pressing and holding ENTER button for 3 seconds, the unit will enter setting mode. Press "UP" or "DOWN" button to select setting programs. And then, press "ENTER" button to confirm the selection or ESC button to exit.

Setting Programs:

Program	Description	Selectable option	
00	Exit setting mode	Escape Scape ESC	
		Solar first	Solar energy provides power to the loads as first priority. If solar energy is not sufficient to power all connected loads, battery energy will supply power the loads at the same time. Utility provides power to the loads only when any one condition happens: - Solar energy is not available - Battery voltage drops to either low-level warning voltage or the setting point in program 12.
01	Output source priority: To configure load power source priority	Utility first (default)	Utility will provide power to the loads as first priority. Solar and battery energy will provide power to the loads only when utility power is not available.
		SBU priority SBU priority SBU	Solar energy provides power to the loads as first priority. If solar energy is not sufficient to power all connected loads, battery energy will supply power to the loads at the same time. Utility provides power to the loads only when battery voltage drops to either low-level warning voltage or the setting point in program 12.
		Available options in 18	
02	Maximum charging current: To configure total charging current for solar and utility chargers. (Max. charging current = utility charging current + solar charging current)		^{20A}
		30A 30A	40A (default)
		50A 000	60A 02 <u>60 ^</u>

		Availah	ale ontions in 1k	Λ/Δ 24\/	and 1KVA/3KVA 48V models:
		10A	ile options in tr		default)
		80	108	ÜD	
		⊘ -	וטור_	∪ Ø	_20R_
		30A		40A	_
	Maximum charging current:		<u> 30 ^</u>	02	
	To configure total charging current for solar and utility		le options in 2-		4V models:
02	chargers. (Max. charging current =	20A			lefault)
	utility charging current +	OZ	20A		308
	solar charging current)	40A		50A	
		80	4∏ ^	05	50^
		60A		<i>-</i> ∅	
		02	CO_{A}		
		_ Ø -	<u> </u>		
				3KVA 2	4V/48V Plus models:
		_	ot available KVA 24V Plus)	20A	
		88	ID ^	الاح	20^
	Maximum charging current: To configure total charging current for solar and utility chargers. (Max. charging current = utility charging current + solar charging current)			⊗	
		30A	20.	40A	uo.
			<u> </u>	٦٥	<u> </u>
		50A		60A (c	default)
		١٣٢	<u> 50 ^</u>	اناچ	<u> 60^</u>
		70A		80A	
		80	70^	88	80^
		Ø -	ot available for	<i>⊘</i> 2-3KVA	48V Plus)
02		US	90 ^	_ 0	
		Ø -		(/5)	
		Availab 10A	ole options in 4	20A	odel
		0.5	IO ^	02	20^
				Ø	
		30A	20	40A	0
			<u> </u>		<u> </u>
		50A		60A (c	default)
			S0 ^	١١٢	60 ^
		Ø -		<i>⊗</i> 80A	
		80	70 ^	02	80^
		∵ Ø -	<u> </u>	∵ Ø	

		90A 02 <u>90</u> ^	
		110A 02 10 ^	120A 02 120 ^
		130A 02 30 ^	140A [] ^
03	AC input voltage range	Appliances (default)	If selected, acceptable AC input voltage range will be within 90-280VAC.
03	AC Input voltage range	UPS UPS	If selected, acceptable AC input voltage range will be within 170-280VAC.
04	Power saving mode	Saving mode disable (default)	If disabled, no matter connected load is low or high, the on/off status of inverter output will not be effected.
	enable/disable	Saving mode enable	If enabled, the output of inverter will be off when connected load is pretty low or not detected.
		AGM (default)	Flooded FLd
05	Battery type	User-Defined USE USE	If "User-Defined" is selected, battery charge voltage and low DC cut-off voltage can be set up in program 26, 27 and 29.
06	Auto restart when overload occurs	Restart disable (default)	Restart enable LHE
07	Auto restart when over temperature occurs	Restart disable (default)	Restart enable Control Control
09	Output frequency	50Hz (default)	60Hz 0960 _{нz}

		Available options in 1KV	/A 12V/ 24V model:
		10A	20A(default):
		10A	11 208
11	Maximum utility charging current	Ø ———	Ø
	Current	20A	KVA 24V and 2-3KVA 24V Plus models: 30A (default)
			!! ====
		'⊘' <u>CUñ</u>	' ₀ 'n
		· ·	/A/3KVA 48V and 2-3KVA 48V Plus
		models:	15A(default):
			A A
		₀	
		Available options in 4KV	
		2A	10A
	Maximum utility charging	iॢi <u> </u>	<u> </u>
11	current	20A	30A (default)
		11 208	11 308
		<u> </u>	0 3011
		40A	50A
		'ø' <u>408</u>	i i <u>5UH</u>
		60A	
		60A	
		Available options in 12V	/ model·
		11.0V	11.3V
12		BATT	BATT
		11.5V (default)	11.8V
		DATT	RATT
	Setting voltage point back		
	to utility source when selecting "SBU priority" or "Solar first" in program 01.		
		12.0V	12.3V
			Ø ————
		12.5V	12.8V
		12 <u>125°</u>	1 <u>5 158,</u>

		Available options in 24V	models:
		22.0V	22.5V
		23.0V (default)	23.5V
		24.0V	24.5V
		25.0V	25.5V
	Setting voltage point back to utility source when	25 <u>0</u>	12 <u>25.5</u> °
12	selecting "SBU priority" or	Available options in 48V	models:
	"Solar first" in program 01.	44V	45V
			12 <u>45</u>
		46V (default)	47V
		12 46°	
		48V	49V
		12 <u>48'</u>	
		50V	51V
			I∂ SI'
			lable for the model with 64VDC
		maximum charging volta 52V	age 53V
12	Setting voltage point back to utility source when selecting "SBU priority" or	I2 S2v	BATT SV
	"Solar first" in program 01.	54V	55V
		BATT V	12 <u>55</u> °

Available options in 12V model: Battery fully charged 12.0V 13	12	Setting voltage point back to utility source when selecting "SBU priority" or "Solar first" in program 01.	56V	57V
25.5V 25.5V 26.5V 26.5V 26.5V 27V (default)		selecting "SBU priority" or "Solar first" in program 01. Setting voltage point back to battery mode when selecting "SBU priority" or	Available options in 12V Battery fully charged 13.3V 12.8V 13.3V 13.8V 14.3V Available options in 24V Battery fully charged 14.3V Battry fully charged 14.5V 24.5V 25.5V 26.5V	model: 12.0V 13.5V 13.0V 13.5V (default) 14.5V 14.5V 14.5V 19 25V 25V 26V 27V (default) BATT V BATT V BATT V BATT V 24V 25V 25V 26V 27V (default)

		27.5V	28V
		I∃ 275°	13 <u>28.0°</u>
		28.5V	29V
		13 <u>285°</u>	13 <u>280°</u>
		Available options in 48V	' models:
		Battery fully charged	48V
		I∃ FÜL	13 <u>480°</u>
		49V	50V
		13 <u>490</u>	13 <u>500</u>
		51V	52V
		I∃ _ SIII v	13 <u>520°</u>
	Catting valtage paint had	53V	54V (default)
13	Setting voltage point back to battery mode when selecting "SBU priority" or "Solar first" in program 01.	13 <u>530</u> v	13 <u>540 </u>
		55V	56V
		13 <u>550</u>	13 <u>580</u>
		57V	58V
		13 _ S ^{BATT}	13 <u>580</u>
			lable for the model with 64VDC
		maximum charging volta	age 60V
		BATT S	BATT V
		61V	62V
			13 <u>8</u> 2 v
		63V	64V
			I → BATT V

		If this inverter/charger is working in Line, Standby or Fault		
		mode, charger source can be programmed as below:		
		Solar first	Solar energy will charge battery as	
		lib [50	first priority.	
		Ø	Utility will charge battery only when	
		Utility first	solar energy is not available. Utility will charge battery as first	
		(default for 1K~3K)	priority.	
		!S CIIL	Solar energy will charge battery only	
16	Charger source priority:		when utility power is not available.	
10	To configure charger source priority	Solar and Utility		
	,	(default for 4K/5K)	Solar energy and utility will charge	
		'b _5∩U_	battery at the same time.	
		Only Solar	Solar energy will be the only charger	
		15 OSO	source no matter utility is available	
		If this inverter/charger is	or not. s working in Battery mode or Power	
			energy can charge battery. Solar	
			ry if it's available and sufficient.	
		Alarm on (default)	Alarm off	
18	Alarm control	18 <u>200</u>	1 <u>8 60F</u>	
		Return to default	If selected, no matter how users	
	Auto return to default display screen	display screen (default)	switch display screen, it will	
		NY FSP	automatically return to default	
40		Ø <u> </u>	display screen (Input voltage /output voltage) after no button is	
19			pressed for 1 minute.	
		Stay at latest screen	If selected, the display screen will	
		19 LCO	stay at latest screen user finally	
			switches.	
		Backlight on (default)	Backlight off	
20	Backlight control	150 iuu	20 NF	
		Ø	- Ø <u>- C O'</u>	
22	Beeps while primary source	Alarm on (default)	Alarm off	
	is interrupted	5% HOU	cg 80F	
		Bypass disable	Bypass enable	
	Overload bypass: When enabled, the unit will	(default)	,,	
23	transfer to line mode if	JJ		
	overload occurs in battery mode.	c <u>></u>	<u>に为 PAF</u>	
		Decord enable	Decord disable (default)	
25	Record Fault code	Record enable	Record disable (default)	
2.5	Record Fault Code	C <u>ラ トと </u>	C <u>2 </u>	
L	<u> </u>		₩	

		12V model default setting: 14.1V
26		
		24V model default setting: 28.2V
	Bulk charging voltage	48V model default setting: 56.4V
	(C.V voltage)	
		If self-defined is selected in program 5, this program can be set up. Setting range is from 12.0V to 14.6V for 12V model, 24.0V to 29.2V for 24V model and 48.0V to 58.4V for 48V model. For the model with 64V maximum charging voltage, the setting range is from 48.0V to 64.0V. Increment of each click is 0.1V.
		12V model default setting: 13.5V
	Floating charging voltage	24V model default to 27.0V
		F [□ 2] 2 BATT D v
27		48V model default setting: 54.0V
27		F[n 5] <u>540</u>
		If self-defined is selected in program 5, this program can be set up. Setting range is from 12.0V to 14.6V for 12V model, 24.0V to 29.2V for 24V model, 48.0V to 58.4V for 48V model. For the model with 64V maximum charging voltage, the setting range is from 48.0V to 64.0V. Increment of each click is 0.1V.
	Low DC cut-off voltage	12V model default setting: 10.5V
29		
		24V model default setting: 21.0V
		48V model default setting: 42.0V

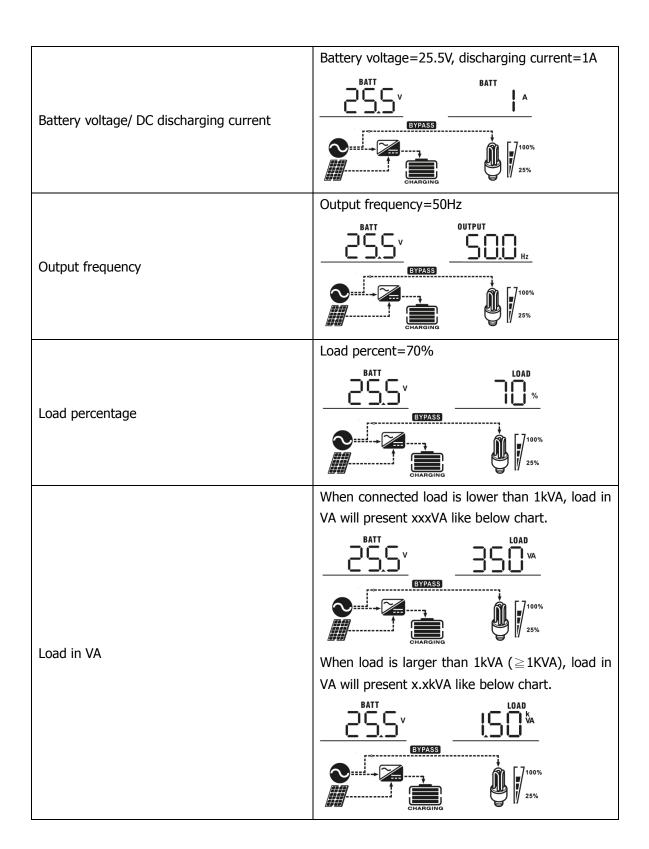
		If self-defined is selected in program 5, this program can be set up. Setting range is from 10.0V to 12.0V for 12V model, 20.0V to 24.0V for 24V model, 40.0V to 48.0V for 48V model. For the model with 64V maximum charging voltage, the setting range is from 40.0V to 54.0V. Increment of each click is 0.1V. Low DC cut-off voltage will be fixed to setting value no matter what percentage of load is connected.	
31	Solar power balance: When enabled, solar input power will be automatically adjusted according to connected load power. (Only available for 4KVA/5KVA model)	Solar power balance enable (Default): 3	If selected, solar input power will be automatically adjusted according to the following formula: Max. input solar power = Max. battery charging power + Connected load power. If selected, the solar input power will be the same to max. battery charging power no matter how much loads are connected. The max. battery charging power will be based on the setting current in program 02.
		(Max. solar power = Max. batter charging power) Automatically (Default): The solar power = Max. batter charging power) If selected, inverter will judge the charging time automatically.	
32	Bulk charging time (C.V stage) (Only available for 4KVA/5KVA model)	5 min 5 min 900 min 900 min	The setting range is from 5 min to 900 min. Increment of each click is 5 min.
33	Battery equalization	Battery equalization 33 EEΠ	Battery equalization disable (default) Description of the content of the conte
34	Battery equalization voltage	1K default setting: 14.6V. Increment of each click is	g: 29.2V. Setting range is from 24V ~

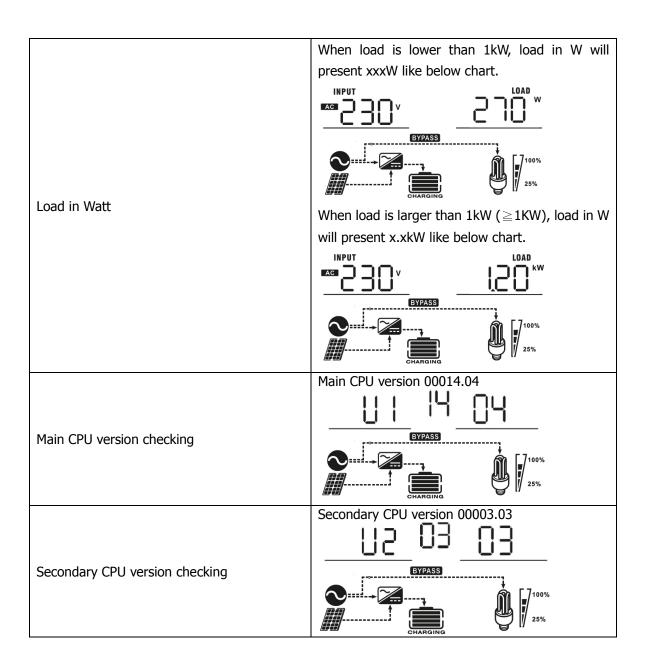
		4KVA/5KVA default setting: 58.	4V. Setting range is from 48V ~
		58.4V. Increment of each click	is 0.1V.
		<u>Eu</u> 34 5	BATT V
34	Battery equalization voltage		mum charging voltage, default from 48V ~ 64V. Increment of
		each click is 0.1V.	
		En 34 E	BATT V
		60min (default)	Setting range is from 5min to
35	Battery equalized time	3 <u>5</u> 60	900min. Increment of each click is 5min.
		120min (default)	Setting range is from 5min to
36	Battery equalized timeout	36 120	900 min. Increment of each
		Ø <u> </u>	click is 5 min.
37	Equalization interval	30days (default)	Setting range is from 0 to 90 days. Increment of each click
37	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	^j ⊘i <u> </u>	is 1 day
	Allow neutral and grounding of AC output is connected together: When enabled, inverter can deliver signal to trigger grounding box to short neutral and grounding	Disable: Neutral and grounding (Default)	g of AC output is disconnected.
		ner (38)	라 S
		Enable: Neutral and grounding	of AC output is connected
38		Criable. Neutral and grounding	C C C
		│ <u> </u>	EliH_
		This function is only available v	
		with external grounding box. working in battery mode, it wil	•
		connect neutral and grounding	of AC output.
	Equalization activated immediately	Enable	Disable (default)
39		7Å <u>86U</u>	42 <u> 892</u>
		If equalization function is enab can be set up. If "Enable" is se	led in program 33, this program
		activate battery equalization in	nmediately and LCD main page
		will shows "CQ". If "Disable" i	s selected, it will cancel
		equalization function until next	
		arrives based on program 37 s not be shown in LCD main pag	etting. At this time, " " will
		Thou be shown in Leb main pay	Ci .

Display Setting

The LCD display information will be switched in turns by pressing "UP" or "DOWN" key. The selectable information is switched as below order: input voltage, input frequency, PV voltage, MPPT charging current, MPPT charging power, battery voltage, output voltage, output frequency, load percentage, load in VA, load in Watt, DC discharging current, main CPU Version and second CPU Version.

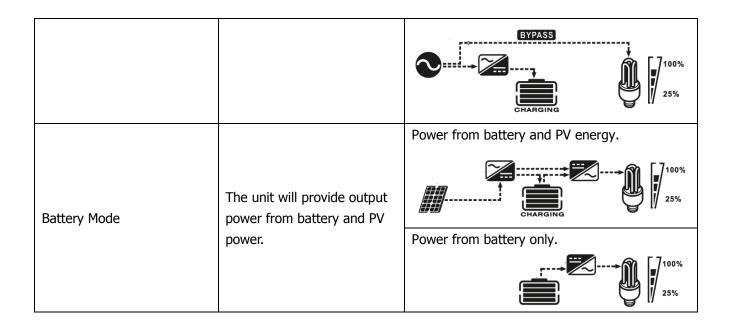
Selectable information	LCD display
Input voltage/Output voltage (Default Display Screen)	Input Voltage=230V, output voltage=230V
Input frequency	Input frequency=50Hz INPUT SG 5 0 1 Hz EYPASS F 7 1000
	PV voltage=60V INPUT OUTPUT
PV voltage	EYPASS Tool
	BATT OUTPUT SYPASS OUTPUT O
MPPT Charging current	Current < 10A BATT OUTPUT BYPASS OUTPUT O
MPPT Charging power	MPPT charging power=500W OUTPUT BYPASS OHARGING OUTPUT V 25%





Operating Mode Description

Operation mode	Description	LCD display
Standby mode / Power saving mode Note: *Standby mode: The inverter is not turned on yet but at this time, the inverter can charge battery without AC output. *Power saving mode: If enabled, the output of inverter will be off when connected load is pretty low or not detected.	No output is supplied by the unit but it still can charge batteries.	Charging by utility. Charging by utility. Charging by PV energy. No charging.
Fault mode Note: *Fault mode: Errors are caused by inside circuit error or external reasons such as over temperature, output short circuited and so on.	PV energy and utility can charge batteries.	Charging by utility and PV energy. Charging by utility. (Only available in 1K/2K/3K model) Charging by PV energy. No charging.
Line Mode	The unit will provide output power from the mains. It will also charge the battery at line mode.	Charging by PV energy BYPASS Charging by utility.



Fault Reference Code

Fault Code	Fault Event	Icon on
01	Fan is locked when inverter is off.	
02	Over temperature	
03	Battery voltage is too high	
04	Battery voltage is too low	
05	Output short circuited or over temperature is detected by internal converter components.	[05]
06	Output voltage is abnormal. (For 1K/2K/3K model) Output voltage is too high. (For 4K/5K model)	
07	Overload time out	
08	Bus voltage is too high	[08]
09	Bus soft start failed	[09]
11	Main relay failed	
51	Over current or surge	5
52	Bus voltage is too low	52,
53	Inverter soft start failed	
55	Over DC voltage in AC output	
56	Battery connection is open	(SE)
57	Current sensor failed	
58	Output voltage is too low	<u>58</u>

NOTE: Fault codes 51, 52, 53, 55, 56, 57 and 58 are only available in 4K/5K model.

Warning Indicator

Warning Code	Warning Event	Audible Alarm	Icon flashing
01	Fan is locked when inverter is on.	Beep three times every second	
03	Battery is over-charged	Beep once every second	<u>03</u> ^
04	Low battery	Beep once every second	[]Y^
07	Overload	Beep once every 0.5 second	(VER LOAD) (10%)
10	Output power derating	Beep twice every 3 seconds	[10]
12	Solar charger stops due to low battery.		
13	Solar charger stops due to high PV voltage.		[1 <u>3</u>] ^Δ
14	Solar charger stops due to overload.		[I4]A
E9	Battery equalization		(E9 <u>A</u>

BATTERY EQUALIZATION

Equalization function is added into charge controller. It reverses the buildup of negative chemical effects like stratification, a condition where acid concentration is greater at the bottom of the battery than at the top. Equalization also helps to remove sulfate crystals that might have built up on the plates. If left unchecked, this condition, called sulfation, will reduce the overall capacity of the battery. Therefore, it's recommended to equalize battery periodically.

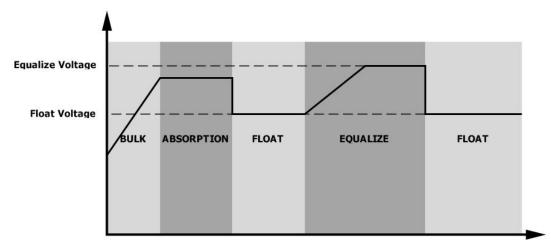
How to Apply Equalization Function

You must enable battery equalization function in monitoring LCD setting program 33 first. Then, you may apply this function in device by either one of following methods:

- 1. Setting equalization interval in program 37.
- 2. Active equalization immediately in program 39.

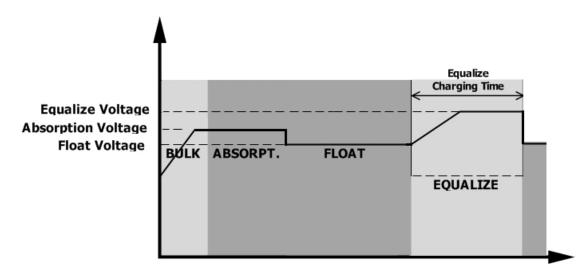
When to Equalize

In float stage, when the setting equalization interval (battery equalization cycle) is arrived, or equalization is active immediately, the controller will start to enter Equalize stage.

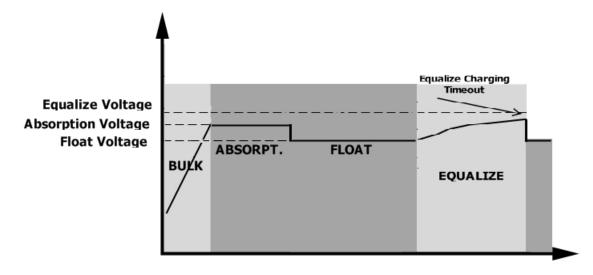


Equalize charging time and timeout

In Equalize stage, the controller will supply power to charge battery as much as possible until battery voltage raises to battery equalization voltage. Then, constant-voltage regulation is applied to maintain battery voltage at the battery equalization voltage. The battery will remain in the Equalize stage until setting battery equalized time is arrived.



However, in Equalize stage, when battery equalized time is expired and battery voltage doesn't rise to battery equalization voltage point, the charge controller will extend the battery equalized time until battery voltage achieves battery equalization voltage. If battery voltage is still lower than battery equalization voltage when battery equalized timeout setting is over, the charge controller will stop equalization and return to float stage.



SPECIFICATIONS

Table 1 Line Mode Specifications

Table 1 Line Mode Specifications					
INVERTER MODEL	1KVA 12V 1KVA 24V 2KVA 24V	2KVA 24V Plus 3KVA 24V Plus	4KVA		
INVERTER MODEL	3KVA 24V	2KVA 48V Plus	5KVA		
	1KVA 48V	3KVA 48V Plus			
	3KVA 48V				
Input Voltage Waveform	Sinusoidal (utility or generator)				
Nominal Input Voltage		230Vac			
Low Loss Voltage		170Vac±7V (UPS)			
Low Loss Voltage		90Vac±7V (Appliances)			
Low Loss Return Voltage		180Vac±7V (UPS);			
Low Loss Return Voltage		100Vac±7V (Appliances)			
High Loss Voltage		280Vac±7V			
High Loss Return Voltage	270Vac±7V				
Max AC Input Voltage	300Vac				
Nominal Input Frequency 50Hz / 60Hz (Auto detection)					
Low Loss Frequency		40±1Hz			
Low Loss Return Frequency	42±1Hz				
High Loss Frequency	65±1Hz				
High Loss Return Frequency		63±1Hz			
Output Short Circuit Protection	Line mode: Circuit Breaker				
output biloit circuit i rotection	Battery mode: Electronic Circuits				
Efficiency (Line Mode)	>95% (Rated R load, battery full charged)				
Transfer Time	10ms typical (UPS);				
	20ms typical (Appliances)				
	Output Power				
Output power derating:	Rated Power				
When AC input voltage drops to 95V or	Maleu I Owel				
170V depending on models, the output	50% Power				
power will be derated.					
	90V 170V 280V Input Voltage				

Table 2 Inverter Mode Specifications

INVERTER MODEL	1KVA 12V	1KVA 24V 2KVA 24V 3KVA 24V 2KVA 24V Plus 3KVA 24V Plus	1KVA 48V 3KVA 48V 2KVA 48V Plus 3KVA 48V Plus	4KVA 5KVA	
Rated Output Power	1KVA/1KW	1KVA/1KW 2KVA/2KW 3KVA/3KW	1KVA/1KW 2KVA/2KW 3KVA/3KW	4KVA/4KW 5KVA/5KW	
Output Voltage Waveform		Pure	Sine Wave		
Output Voltage Regulation		230	OVac±5%		
Output Frequency		60H	lz or 50Hz		
Peak Efficiency			90%		
Overload Protection		5s@≥150% load;	10s@110%~150% l	oad	
Surge Capacity	2* rated power for 5 seconds				
Nominal DC Input Voltage	12Vdc	24Vdc	48Vdc		
Cold Start Voltage	11.5Vdc	23.0Vdc	46.0Vdc		
Low DC Warning Voltage					
@ load < 20%	11.0Vdc	22.0Vdc	44.0Vdc		
@ 20% ≤ load < 50%	10.7Vdc	21.4Vdc	42.8Vdc		
@ load ≥ 50%	10.1Vdc	20.2Vdc	40.4Vdc		
Low DC Warning Return Voltage					
@ load < 20%	11.5Vdc	23.0Vdc	46.0	Vdc	
@ 20% ≤ load < 50%	11.2Vdc	22.4Vdc	44.8	Vdc	
@ load ≥ 50%	10.6Vdc	21.2Vdc	42.4	Vdc	
Low DC Cut-off Voltage					
@ load < 20%	10.5Vdc	21.0Vdc	42.0Vdc		
@ 20% ≤ load < 50%	10.2Vdc	20.4Vdc	40.8Vdc		
@ load ≥ 50%	9.6Vdc	9.6Vdc 19.2Vdc 38.4Vdc			
High DC Recovery Voltage	14.5Vdc	29Vdc	58Vdc 58Vdc or 62		
High DC Cut-off Voltage	15.5Vdc	31Vdc	62Vdc 60Vdc or 66V		
No Load Power Consumption	<15W <25W <5		<50W		
Saving Mode Power Consumption	<5W	<10W		<15W	

Table 3 Charge Mode Specifications

Utility Char	Utility Charging Mode							
INVERTER MODEL		1KVA 12V	1KVA 24V	2KVA 24V 3KVA 24V 2KVA 24V Plus 3KVA 24V Plus	1KVA 48V 3KVA 48V 2KVA 48V Plus 3KVA 48V Plus	4KVA 5KVA		
Charging Current (UPS) @ Nominal Input Voltage		10	10/20A 20/30A		10/15A	2/10A/ 20/30A/ 40/50/60A		
Bulk Flooded Battery		14.6	29.2		58	.4		
Charging Voltage	AGM / Gel Battery	14.1		28.2	56.4			
Floating Ch	arging Voltage	13.5Vdc	27Vdc		54Vdc	54Vdc or 64Vdc		
Overcharge	Protection	15.5Vdvc	31Vdc		60Vdc	66Vdc		
Charging A	lgorithm	3-Step						
Charging Curve		Battery Voltage, per cell Charging Current, % 2.43Vdc (2.35Vdc) 2.25Vdc Voltage — 100% — 50%			100%			
		(Co	Bulk nstant Current)	Absorption (Constant Voltage)	Current Maintenance (Floating)	→ Fime		

Solar Charging Mode						
INVERTER MODEL	1KVA 12V	1KVA 24V 2KVA 24V 3KVA 24V		2KVA 24V Plus 3KVA 24V Plus		
Rated Power	500W	600W	900W	1500W	3000W	4000W
Efficiency			98.	.0% max.		
Max. PV Array Open Circuit Voltage	102Vdc	75Vdc	102Vdc	145Vdc		
PV Array MPPT Voltage Range	15~ <mark>80</mark> Vdc	30~66Vdc	60~88Vdd	dd 30~115Vdc 60~115Vdd		.5Vdc
Min battery voltage for PV charge	e for 8.5Vdc 17Vdc 34Vdc 17Vdc 34Vdc		'dc			
Standby Power Consumption	2W					
Battery Voltage Accuracy	+/-0.3%					
PV Voltage Accuracy				+/-2V		
Charging Algorithm	3-Step					
Joint Utility and Solar Charging						
Max Charging Current	60Amp	1K: 45Amp 2K/3K: 55Amp	33Amp	90Amp	75Amp	140Amp
Default Charging Current	40Amp	1K: 20Amp 2K/3K: 30Amp	20Amp	60 Amp	60 Amp	60Amp

Table 4 General Specifications

INVERTER MODEL	1KVA 12V 1KVA 24V 1KVA 48V	2KVA 24V	3KVA 24V 3KVA 48V	2KVA 24V Plus 3KVA 24V Plus 2KVA 48V Plus 3KVA 48V Plus	4KVA	5KVA
Safety Certification		CE				
Operating Temperature Range		0°C to 55°C				
Storage temperature		-15°C~ 60°C				
Humidity	5% to 95% Relative Humidity (Non-condensing)					
Dimension (D*W*H), mm	100 x 272 x 355 140 x 295 x 479 120 x 295 x 468					5 x 468
Net Weight, kg	6.8	7.0	7.4	11.5	1	1

TROUBLE SHOOTING

Problem	LCD/LED/Buzzer	Explanation / Possible cause	What to do	
Unit shuts down automatically during startup process.	LCD/LEDs and buzzer will be active for 3 seconds and then complete off.	The battery voltage is too low (<1.91V/Cell)	Re-charge battery. Replace battery.	
No response after power on.	No indication.	 The battery voltage is far too low. (<1.4V/Cell) Battery polarity is connected reversed. 	Check if batteries and the wiring are connected well. Re-charge battery. Replace battery.	
	Input voltage is displayed as 0 on the LCD and green LED is flashing.	Input protector is tripped	Check if AC breaker is tripped and AC wiring is connected well.	
Mains exist but the unit works in battery mode.	Green LED is flashing.	Insufficient quality of AC power. (Shore or Generator)	 Check if AC wires are too thin and/or too long. Check if generator (if applied) is working well or if input voltage range setting is correct. (UPS→Appliance) 	
	Green LED is flashing.	Set "Solar First" as the priority of output source.	Change output source priority to Utility first.	
When the unit is turned on, internal relay is switched on and off repeatedly.	he unit is on, internal switched on are flashing LCD display and LEDs are flashing Battery is disconnected.		Check if battery wires are connected well.	
	Fault code 07	Overload error. The inverter is overload 110% and time is up.	Reduce the connected load by switching off some equipment.	
	Fault code 05	Output short circuited.	Check if wiring is connected well and remove abnormal load.	
	radit code 03	Temperature of internal converter component is over 120°C. (Only available for 1-3KVA models.)	Check whether the air flow of the unit is blocked or whether	
	Fault code 02	Internal temperature of inverter component is over 100°C.	the ambient temperature is too high.	
		Battery is over-charged.	Return to repair center.	
Buzzer beeps continuously and	Fault code 03	The battery voltage is too high.	Check if spec and quantity of batteries are meet requirements.	
red LED is on.	Fault code 01	Fan fault	Replace the fan.	
	Fault code 06/58	Output abnormal (Inverter voltage below than 190Vac or is higher than 260Vac)	 Reduce the connected load. Return to repair center 	
	Fault code 08/09/53/57	Internal components failed.	Return to repair center.	
	Fault code 51	Over current or surge.	Restart the unit, if the error	
	Fault code 52	Bus voltage is too low.	happens again, please return	
	Fault code 55	Output voltage is unbalanced.	to repair center.	
	Fault code 56	Battery is not connected well or fuse is burnt.	If the battery is connected well, please return to repair center.	